

College Algebra

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Chapter 6 LT 1-2 Review

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

Solve each equation over the interval  $[0^\circ, 360^\circ)$ . If necessary, round answers to the nearest hundredths.

1.)  $2\cos x + \sqrt{3} = 0$

$$2\cos x = -\sqrt{3}$$

$$\cos x = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

RA:  $30^\circ$

$$x = 150^\circ, 210^\circ$$

2.)  $9\sin^2 x - 6\sin x + 1 = 0$

$$(3\sin x - 1)^2 = 0$$

$$3\sin x - 1 = 0$$

$$3\sin x = 1$$

$$\sin x = \frac{1}{3}$$

RA:  $19.47^\circ$

$$x = 19.47^\circ, 160.53^\circ$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -3 \times -3 \\ \hline -6 \end{array}$$

3.)  $6\cos^2 x + 5\cos x + 1 = 0$

$$(2\cos x + 1)(3\cos x + 1) = 0$$

$$\cos x = -\frac{1}{2} \quad \cos x = -\frac{1}{3}$$

RA:  $60^\circ$

RA:  $70.53^\circ$

$$x = 120^\circ, 240^\circ, 109.47^\circ, 250.53^\circ$$

4.)  $2\cot^2 x - 5 = 1$

$$\cot^2 x = 3$$

$$\cot x = \pm \sqrt{3} \quad \frac{x}{y}$$

RA:  $30^\circ$

$$x = 30^\circ, 150^\circ, 210^\circ, 330^\circ$$

5.)  $\sin^2 x - 5\sin x + 6 = 0$

$$(\sin x - 3)(\sin x - 2) = 0$$

$$\sin x = 3, \sin x = 2$$

DNE

6.)  $2\tan^2 x = 4\tan x$

$$2\tan^2 x - 4\tan x = 0$$

$$2\tan x (\tan x - 2) = 0$$

$$\tan x = 0$$

$$\tan x = 2$$

RA:  $63.43^\circ$

$$x = 0^\circ, 180^\circ, 63.43^\circ, 243.43^\circ$$

Solve each equation over the interval  $[0, 2\pi)$ . If necessary, round answers to the nearest hundredths.

7.)  $3 \tan^2 x = 1$

$$\tan^2 x = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\tan x = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \quad \frac{y}{x}$$

RA:  $\pi/6$

$$x = \pi/6, 5\pi/6, 7\pi/6, 11\pi/6$$

8.)  $\sin x(2 \sin x - 5) = 0$

$$\sin x = 0 \quad \sin x = 5/2$$

DNE

$$x = 0, \pi$$

9.)  $3 \cos^2 x + 5 \cos x - 2 = 0$

$$3 \cos^2 x + 5 \cos x - 2 = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline -6 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \quad (3 \cos x - 1)(\cos x + 2) = 0$$

$$\cos x = 1/3 \quad \cos x = -2$$

RA: 1.23

DNE

$$x = 1.23, 5.05$$

10.)  $2 \csc x + 1 = \csc x + 3$

$$\csc x = 2$$

$$\sin x = 1/2$$

RA:  $\pi/6$

$$x = \pi/6, 5\pi/6$$

11.)  $\sec^2 x - 5 \sec x - 14 = 0$

$$\begin{array}{r} -14 \\ -7 \times +2 \\ \hline -5 \end{array} \quad (\sec x - 7)(\sec x + 2) = 0$$

$$\sec x = 7 \quad \sec x = -2$$

$$\cos x = 1/7 \quad \cos x = -1/2$$

RA: 1.43

RA:  $\pi/3$

$$x = 1.43, 4.85, \pi/3, 5\pi/3$$

12.)  $\cot x \tan x = \cot x$

$$\cot x \tan x - \cot x = 0$$

$$\cot x (\tan x - 1) = 0$$

$$\cot x = 0 \quad \frac{x}{y} \quad \tan x = 1 \quad \frac{y}{x}$$

RA:  $\pi/2$

RA:  $\pi/4$

$$x = \pi/2, 3\pi/2, \pi/4, 5\pi/4$$